

Name :- Sukanya Tija shinde
Std :- 11th
Sub :- Economics

29/30

Improved presentation

Q1.

- ① Two Type of unemployment i) rural unemployment and ii) Urban unemployment.
② The Rural unemployment following :-
i) Seasonal unemployment :-

A large no of people remain unemployed the of season, like agriculture is depended on monsoon. They are unemployed only 5-7 months.

- ii) Disguised unemployment :-

Disguised unemployment is generally found in the rural areas. There are not output give. it is zero marginal productivity and many people working but do not get return good money. it is called Disguised unemployment.

- ③ The urban unemployment following :-
i) Educational unemployment :-

The people are educated and willing to work but They are not getting job opportunities it is called ^{educational} unemployment.

- ii) Industrial unemployment :-

The development of technology in the field of industry

then the means are removed by machines. The industry convert from the labour intensive techniques.

Q2 → The Causes of unemployment in India.
1) Jobless growth :- The rate of growth of employment in India has consider less than the economic growth rate. There is spread of jobless people all over in the country.

2) Increase in Labour force :- The Death rate has quickle declined the people. The correspondence increases in the birth rate. Then the population of country reduce.

3) Lack of skill development :- The lack of skill development programme and other skill activities are less in the India. Hence the many problemes face to the company.

4) Seasonal nature of agriculture :- The agricult is seasonal it is depend on the monsoon. The monsoon is very important for the agriculture growth but monsoon season is work 5-7 months. Then the labours are employed for the few months.

5. slow rate of economic development :-

The Indian economic development is very slow. The inadequate irrigation, poor fertilizers etc. The does not create job opportunities.

6. Migration of rural population :-

The rural areas people is continuous migration to the urban areas because they are search new job in city. Then the urban areas problems is increased.

10

0.3

→

① The many types used in the increase employment.

② The different scheme occur government to increase employment.

③ Steps taken by government to increase employment following by :-

i. Employment guarantee scheme

ii. Swarnjati gram yojana.

iii. Swarnjayanti Rozgar yojana.

iv. Jawahar Rozgar yojana.

v. National policy for skill development.

vi. Mahatma Gandhi scheme.

vii. Pradhan mantri Rozgar yojana. etc.