

Name :- Payal Naresh Khandelwal

Std :- 11th [A]

Sub :- Accounts.

Date :- 18/4/2021.

Q1] Attempt any four of the following sub-questions.

A] Answer the following questions in one sentences each.

1] → A bank reconciliation statement is a summary of book keeping banking and business activity that reconciles an entity's bank account with its financial records. The statement outlines the deposits, withdrawals & other activities affecting a bank account for a specific.

2] → The amount of cash or value of goods, assets etc withdrawn from the business by the owner for personal use is known as Drawings.

3] → Depreciation means shrinkage in the value of an asset due to factors like wear and tear, passage of time or obsolescence, etc.

4] → An error in an accounting entry that was not intentional. When spotted, the error or mistake is often immediately fixed.

5] → When cash is received, then cash account is debited.

B] Write the word / term / phrase which can substitute each of the following statements.

- 1] → Petty cashier.
- 2] → intangible asset
- 3] → contingent liabilities.
- 4] → balance sheet.
- 5] → bad debt.

C] Select the most appropriate alternative from those given below and rewrite the statements.

- 1] Surplus of expenses over income is loss.
- 2] A commodity in which a trader deals is known as Goods.
- 3] Expenditure incurred on purchase of fixed asset is Capital Expenditure.
- 4] Goods or amount taken by proprietor for his personal use should be debited to Drawings account.
- 5] An entry recorded on both sides of cash book is known as contra entry.

D]. State whether the following statements are True or False.

1] True

2] True

3] True

4] False

5] True

E]. Prepare the Performa of a cheque.

- Q2]
- | | | | | |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|------|
| ① | 1-4-2009 | - purchase | - 1,00,000 | [I] |
| ② | 1-10-2009 | - purchase | - 80,000 | [II] |
| ③ | 1-10-2011 | - sale [I] | - 60,000 | |
- Dep. @ 15% by fixed installment method.

- | | | | |
|---|----------|----|-----------|
| ① | 1-4-2009 | to | 31-3-2010 |
| ② | 1-4-2010 | to | 31-3-2011 |
| ③ | 1-4-2011 | to | 31-3-2012 |

$$\text{Depreciation P.A.} = \text{Original cost of asset} \times \frac{\text{Rate}}{100}$$

$$1] \quad 1,00,000 \times \frac{15}{100} = 15,000 \quad - [12M]$$

$$2] \quad 80,000 \times \frac{15}{100} = 12,000 \quad - [12M]$$

working note:

Cal. of Profit or loss on sale of furniture.

Original cost of asset on 1-4-2009	1,00,000
(-) depreciation for 26 months	37,500
Written down value on 1-10-2011	62,500
(-) sold on 1-10-2011	60,000
loss on sold	2,500

In the books of Sagar Company
Furniture acc. Alc

Dr.				Cr.			
Date	(P)	₹	₹	Date	(C)	₹	₹
1-4-2009	To. Bank Alc [I]		1,00,000	31-3-2010	By. depreciation Alc		21,000
1-10-2009	To. Bank Alc [II]		80,000		[I → 15000 + II → 6000]		
				31-3-2010	By. balance c/d		1,59,000
			1,80,000				1,80,000
1-4-2010	To. balance b/d		1,59,000	31-3-2011	By. depreciation Alc		21,000
					[I → 15000 + II → 12000]		
				31-3-2011	By. balance c/d		1,32,000
			1,59,000				1,59,000
1-4-2011	To. balance b/d		1,32,000	1-10-2011	By. bank Alc [Sale I]		60,000
				1-10-2011	By. depreciation Alc		7500
					[I - 6M]		
				1-10-2011	By. Profit & loss Alc		2500
					[loss]		
				31-3-2012	By. depreciation Alc		12000
					[II → 12,000]		
				31-3-2012	By. balance c/d		50,000
			1,32,000				1,32,000
1-4-2012	To. balance b/d		50,000				

Depreciation Alc.

Dr

Date	@	₹	Date	@	₹
31-3-2010	To. furniture Alc	21,000	31-3-2010	By. Profit & loss Alc	21000
		<u>21,000</u>			<u>21,000</u>
31-3-2011	To. furniture Alc	27000	31-3-2011	By. Profit & loss Alc	27000
		<u>27000</u>			<u>27000</u>
1-10-2011	To. furniture Alc	7500	31-3-2012	By. Profit & loss Alc	19500
31-3-2012	To. furniture Alc	12000			
		<u>19500</u>			<u>19500</u>

- Q3].
- ① 1-4-2014 - purchase - 1,50,000 [I]
 - ① 1-10-2014 - purchase - 60,000 [II]
 - ③ → 1-10-2016 - sale [II] - 50,000
- Dep. @ 10% by Reducing balance Method.

1-4-2014	to	31-3-2015
1-4-2015	to	31-3-2016
1-4-2016	to	31-3-2017.

Working note:

Cal. of Profit or loss on sale of machinery
 written down value on 1-10-2014 6,60,000

Working note:

Cal. of Profit or loss on sale of machinery?
 written down value on 1-10-14 51300²³¹⁰
 (-) depreciation for 6 months - 2565
 written down value on 1-10-16 48735
 (-) Sold on 1-10-16 - 50,000
 Profit on sale = 1265

Dr.

Date	P	₹	Date	P	₹
1-4-2014	To Bank Alc [I]	1,50,000	31-3-2015	By depreciation Alc	18000
1-10-2014	To Bank Alc [II]	60,000		[I → 15000 + II → 3000]	
			31-3-2015	By balance cld	1,92,000
				[I → 1,35,000 + II → 57000]	
		210000			210000
1-4-2015	To bank Alc ^{balance} bld	1,92,000	31-3-2016	By depreciation Alc	19200
	[I → 1,35,000 + II → 57000]			[I → 13500 + II → 5700]	
			31-3-2016	By balance cld	172800
				[I → 121500 + II → 51300]	
		192000			19200
1-4-2016	To balance bld	172800	1-10-2016	By bank Alc [Sale II]	50,000
	[I → 121500 + II → 51300]		1-10-2016	By depreciation Alc	2565
1-10-2016	To Profit & loss Alc	1265		[II → 6M]	
	[Profit]		31-3-2017	By depreciation Alc	12150
				[I → 12150]	
			31-3-2017	By balance cld	109350
				[I → 109350]	
		174065			174065
1-4-2017	To balance bld	109350			
	[I → 109350]				

Depreciation A/c.

Dr.				Cr.			
Date	①	₹	Date	②	₹		
31-3-2015	To. ^{Machinery} Furniture A/c	18000	31-3-2015	By. Profit & loss A/c	18000		
		<u>18000</u>			<u>18000</u>		
31-3-2016	To. Machinery A/c	19200	31-3-2015	By. Profit & loss A/c	19200		
		<u>19200</u>			<u>19200</u>		
1-10-2016	To. Machinery A/c	2565	31-3-2017	By. Profit & loss A/c	14715		
31-3-2017	To. Machinery A/c	12150					
		<u>14715</u>			<u>14715</u>		

Q4]

In the book of Firm
Bank Reconciliation Statement.
As on 31st Oct. 2011.

Q5]

Particulars		₹
Bank balance as per cash book.		49000
Add: 1) Our Debtor directly deposited into the bank account not recorded in cash book	8000	
2) Bank credited interest on investment	500	
3) Cheque issued but not presented for payment to the bank	10,000	
		(+) 18500
		67500
Less: 1) Cheque deposited but were not collected and credited by bank till 31 st Oct 2011.	24000	
2) Bank Paid insurance premium but not entered in the cash book.	6000	
3) Bank debited bank charges	500	
		(-) 30500
Bank balance as per Pass book.		37000

95]

In the book of Disha
Statements of affairs

		Liabilities	Opening 31-3-2018	closing 31-3-2019	Assets	Opening 31-3-2018	closing 31-3-2019
	₹	balance of capital	128000	176000	Cash at Bank	40,000	60,000
	49000				Stock in trade	32,000	40,000
8000					Debtors	60,000	1,00,000
					Furniture	80000	80000
500		Sundry Creditors	80,000	120,000	Investment	-	48000
10,000		Bills Payable	4000	20,000			
		loan from Vimal	-	12000			
	(+) 18500						
	67500						
			212000	3,28,000		212000	3,28,000
24000							
6000.							
500	(-) 30500						
	31000						

Statement of Profit & Loss. for the year ended 31-3-19

Particulars		₹
closing balance of capital	176000	
(+) Drawing		
i] cash = 10,000	(+) 12000	
ii] goods = + 2000	(-) 40,000	
(-) Additional capital	148,000	
Adjusted capital	(-) 128,000	
(-) Opening balance of capital		20,000
Gross profit		
(-) Revenue expenses and losses		
1] depreciation on furniture [10% on 80,000]	8000	
2] R.D.D. [5% on 1,00,000]	5000	(-) 13000
		7000
(+) Revenue incomes and gains		
Net profit		7000

Q6]

In the books of Shri. Ganesh

Trial balance

As on 31st March 2017.

Particulars	Debit balance	Particulars	Credit balance
Debtors	2500	Capital	50,000
Wages	3500	Sales	40,000
Depreciation	1500	Creditors	4000
Furniture	12500	Bank loan	2000
Advertisement	2500		
Bad debt	600		
Carriage	2500		
Purchases	15000		
Salary	4500		
Postage	250		
Land & building	45000		
Cash in hand	1250		
Rent	2900		
Drawing	1500		
	96,000		96,000

37]→

In the book of Mr. Agrawal
as on 31-3-17

Trading A/c

Dr		₹	Cr		₹
①			②		
To. Opening Stock		50,000	By. Sales	190,000	
To. Purchase	1,19,000		(-) Return	<u>(-) 3,000</u>	18,7000
(-) Return	<u>(-) 1,500</u>	117,500			
To. Wages	7750		By. closing stock		30,000
(+) Out. wages	<u>(+) 1,250</u>	9000			
To. Carriage inward		2350			
To. Gross profit		38,150			
[Transfer to P/L A/c]					
		<u>217,000</u>			<u>217,000</u>

Profit & loss A/c

As on 31-3-17.

	Dr	Cr	
			50
			38,100
18,7000	To Insurance 1500 (-) Prepaid insurance (-) 500	1000	By Gross profit (Transfer from Capital)
30,000	To Salaries To Rent & taxes 5000 (-) Out. rent (-) 1000	9400 6000	By discount received 2500
	To Bad debts 1000 (-) R.D.D (New) (-) 3500	4500	
	To discount allowed 2000 To Advertisement 10,000 To office exp. 2000 To depreciation Machinery 2500 building 2200		
10000	To Net Profit (Transfer to Capital)	1050	
		40650	40650

