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Std :- 11th
Subject :- Economics

Q.1]

Ans) 1] Lack of Capital.

2] Lack of marketing facilities.

3] Impact of climatic changes.

4] Increase in the number of small and marginal farmers.

5] Dry land and inadequate irrigation facilities.

6] Improper implementation of rural development plans.

* Measures taken by the government of Maharashtra.

1] Distribution of quality seeds at reasonable rates.

2] Increased number of outlets for fertilizer and pesticide distribution.

3] Development of irrigation facilities.

4] Financial assistance as per requirements.

5] Electrification of agricultural pumps and efforts to provide 'electricity on demand'.

6] Creating awareness about agricultural information through the use of mass media for making agriculture a profit making business.

Q.2]

Ans) 1] Delay in government procedure.

2] Lack of ~~opportunity~~ opportunities for skill development.

3] Lack of updated knowledge.

4] Lack of infrastructural facilities.

5] Regional imbalance.

6] Lack of development programmes.

* Measure taken by the Maharashtra Government.

1] Single window cell.

2] Maharashtra Industry, Trade and Investment Facilitation Cell.

3] Awards for export performance.

4] Creation of special economic zones.

5] Maharashtra State Industrial Cluster Development Programme is being implemented all over the state to develop small, medium and micro enterprises.

Q.3]

Ans) Economic Infrastructure:-

Measure for development production and distribution of goods and services for economic development.

★ Measure for development of economic infrastructure:-

1] Increasing installed capacity of electricity generation.

2] Metro Railway has started at Mumbai and Nagpur.

3] Modified direct benefit transfer scheme LPG consumers in the state.

4] Rural electrification, network improvement and programmes for energy conservation.

★ Social Infrastructure:-

Social infrastructure is also one of the important components of the economy because it improves the quality of human life as well as stimulates the economic development. Social infrastructure includes literacy, programmes, education, public health, housing, drinking water and sanitation.

★ Measures taken by to develop Social infrastructure:

1] Education:-

Education is considered as one of the basic human need. It is the back bone of socio-economic development. Education is significant aspect of Human Resource Development (HRD). Education 'a priority' at the national as well as state level. There are four levels of education.

1] Primary.

2] Secondary

3] Higher Secondary

4] Higher education.

2] Tourism:-

Maharashtra attracts many tourists from different

states and abroad too.

★ Objective of tourism policy includes:-

- 1] To make Maharashtra a leading tourist destination by 2025.
- 2] To attract investments to the tune of ₹30,000 crore.
- 3] To create a million additional jobs in the industry.