

Q.1

Complete the following sentences

- (1) The process of converting raw materials into finished goods is called Production cycle
- (2) Shares issued free of cost existing equity share holder is called Bonus shares
- (4) Payment of dividend must be completed with 30 days
- (5) funds borrowed and lent in money market are for short term term.
- 3) Premature repayment of deposit can be done by a company but not before 3 months
- (B) match the pairs.

| Group 'A'                  | Answers                                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1) Preference shareholders | Cautious investors.                           |
| 2) Debentures              | Interest                                      |
| 3) Depository              | Custodian of securities in electronic form    |
| 4) Interim dividend        | Decided and declared by the Board of director |

SEBI

Investment Institutions.

(c) find odd one.

→ (1) Debenture capital

→ (2) Demat letter credit rating

→ (3) Statutory meeting

→ (4) In Demat

→ (5) Insurance companies

D) True or false

→ 1) Equity shareholders get dividend at fixed rate.  
R. False.→ 2) Floor price is the highest bid price under Book building method.  
False

3) Interest warrant, Dividend warrant, Demat

3) Deposit receipt is issued within 21 days of receipt of deposit.

→ True

4) The debenture holders of the company are paid interest every year.

→ True

5) financial market contributes towards the nation's economic growth and development.

— True

Q.2 Explain the terms.

1) financial market :-

The market where financial assets i.e. financial institutions are sold and purchase is called as financial market. financial market helps in mobilization of market

eg. shares, bonus, debenture etc. are the financial instruments.

2) Debenture holder :-

Debenture holders are creditors of the company. They received interest or return on investment. They have less risk as they get back their capital prior to shareholders in case of winding up of the company.

Q. 3] Study the case

- 1) It will need more working capital.
- 2) No, It will need more working capital.
- 3) The Bombay Electricity supply & transport (BEST)

→ 2) 1) Yes. ABC company Ltd. can accept the deposits in joint name.

(2) Yes, ABC company Ltd. is an eligible public company as per companies act 2013, can accept.

(3) Yes ABC company Ltd. can issue the secured deposits by creating charge over their tangible assets.

Q. 4 Distance between.

1) Initial public offer further public offer.

| IPO                                                                                                                | FPO                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Meaning.</p> <p>IPO means offering the securities by an unlisted public company to the public at first time</p> | <p>FPO refers to an offer to securities by a listed public company to the public for sale after IPO to raise additional capital</p> |

## Type of issuer company

- |                                                              |                                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 2) An unlisted public company issues securities through IPO. | A listed public company issues securities through FPO. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|

### 3) when issued.

when, It is generally issued by the newly incorporated company which wants to collect capital from the public at first time.

It is generally issued by further if ~~as~~ they needed capital for the company after the issued of IPO.

### Order of issue.

IPO is done before FPO. In IPO the company first time sales the shares to the public.

FPO is undertaken after the IPO. FPO is the all subsequent sale of shares to the public.

## 4) final dividend & Interim dividend.

final Dividend

Interim dividend.

meaning

1) Dividend which is declared and paid after the conclusion of the financial year is called final dividend.

Dividend which is declared and paid between two consecutive Annual General meeting of the company is called interim dividend.

2) who declares

final dividend is declared as per the recommendations made by the board of directors.

Interim dividend is decided and declared by the Board of directors by passing a resolution in articles of ~~association~~ 50 authorise

3) when declared?

final dividend is declared after conclusion of the financial year at the annual general meeting.

Interim dividend is declared in between two consecutive annual general meetings.

Rate.

Rate of dividend is higher than interim dividend

Rate of dividend is lower than final dividend

### 3) Money market & Capital market.

#### Money Market

#### Capital market

##### 1) Meaning

Money market where short term ~~loans~~ funds are borrowed and lent is called money market.

financial market where medium term and long term funds are borrowed and lent are called capital market.

##### Time period.

In money market, Instruments bought and sold have maturity period of one year or less than one year.

In capital market instruments bought and sold have maturity period of more than one year.

##### Risk

In money market, the price of the instruments remain stable and maturity period of instrument is less it carry low risk.

In capital market, instrument are of long term and subject to market fluctuations it carries high risk.

Q.5 Answer the brief.

- 1) Accepting deposits from the public or from its owner members is one of the sources of raising fund from a company. Deposits are short term loan taken by a company. We can accept deposits from bank member accept by private, public & eligible company and In case of public we can accept deposit by eligible public company and the government company. There are some terms and conditions to accept deposits.
- 2) Employee stock exchange scheme is ESOS, under this scheme, permanent & employee Director or officer of the company or its holding company or subsidiary company are offered the benefit or right to purchase the equity shares of the company at a future date at a predetermined price.  
This scheme is under the act 200. Sec 2(15-A) ESOS encourage employees as they feel proud to be owners of the company.

Q. No.

Q. No.

Q.6

Justify

- 1)
  - 1) Equity shareholder bears maximum risk in the company. They can disinvest or share absorb when company has financial crisis.
  - 2) If the income of the company falls the rate of dividend also comes down due to this market value of equity shares come down resulting into capital loss.
  - 3) Thus equity shareholder are main risk taker.
- 2)
  - 1) Capital market is the market of lending and borrowing of the long term loan.
  - 2) There is very high risk or compare to the money market because of long term maturity period.
  - 3) The maturity period of capital market is more than one year.
  - 4) As per SEBI, capital market is a market for long term debt and equity shares.
  - 5) Thus the capital market is useful for corporate sector.

Q. 7 Attempt the following

Sona Industries Ltd  
Reg. off. 305, New MIDC, Usha Tower,  
Purangabad - 431001

CIN : L34208 MH2008 PLC20921065

Phone : 022-25232628

website : [www.sonaind.com](http://www.sonaind.com)

fax : 022-023467

Email : [Sona@sonaind.com](mailto:Sona@sonaind.com)

Date : 16<sup>th</sup> Oct 2018.

Ms. Yutika Shah

125, Nutan Nagar.

Yuth road,

Pune - 411038

Sub :- Issue of Bonus shares

Dear madam,

I am directed by the board of directors to inform you that in accordance with the resolution passed in the Extraordinary general meeting held on 14<sup>th</sup> Oct 2018. They discuss that to issue of bonus share at the ratio 1:1. The details are following

| No. of shares held on record date | No. of bonus shares issued allotment | D.P. ID No. | client ID | date of credit to demat |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| 25                                | 25                                   | Zr123456    | 11110256  | 31-10-20                |

Thanking you

Yours faithfully  
sign  
Mr. Torhi

Shree Marble Ltd

2<sup>nd</sup> fl. 31/2, Akshat Tower, Chhreebharam

Aurangabad - 431001

CIT - L34508 MH2011 PLC311025

phone 024023462

web : [www.swastikmarble.com](http://www.swastikmarble.com)

fax : 0240291430

email : [swastik@gmail.com](mailto:swastik@gmail.com)

ref. SLDH/13/19-20

Date 10<sup>th</sup> Nov 2019

Mrs. Arpita Rajc

25, Nayan Peth,

Aurangabad - 431001

Sub : Redemption of debentures

Dear madam,

This is to inform you that 1,00,000, 10% Non-convertible debentures issued in May, 2014 are due for redemption on 12<sup>th</sup> Nov. 2019. According to the Board Resolution No. 3462, passed at the board meeting held on 8<sup>th</sup> Oct. 2019, Debentures shall be redeemed out of Debenture Redemption Reserve fund of the company.

You are requested to provide us your bank A/c details.

Thanking you

Yours faithfully,  
for Shree Marble Ltd.

sign

Mrs. Chanti Singh

C.S.

1) Importance of corporate finance are following

1) Help in decision making :-

Most of the important decisions of the business enterprise are determined on the basis of availability of funds. It is difficult to perform any function of business enterprise.

2) Help in raising capital

Whenever a business firm wants to start a new venture, it needs to raise capital. Business firm can raise fund by issuing shares, debentures, bonds or even by taking loan.

3) Help to smooth running :-

A smooth flow of corporate finance is needed so that the salaries of employees are paid on time. Loans are cleared on time, raw materials are purchased whenever required. Sales promotion of existing product is carried out smoothly.

4) Managing risks :- Company has to manage several risks. Such as sudden fall in sales loss due to rate calamity, loss due to strikes etc.

5) Replace old assets:-

Assets such as plant & machinery become old and outdated over the years. They have to be replaced by new assets.

6) Payment of dividend and Interest.

Finance is needed to pay dividend to shareholders, interest to creditors, banks etc.

7) Payment of taxes:-

Company has to pay taxes to the government such as Income tax, goods and services tax (GST) and after to registration of companies on various occasions. Finance is needed for paying these taxes & fees.