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In the book of a firm
Revaluation A/c

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DR	(P)	₹	(P)	₹	CR
TO Machinery		2800	By Building		4000
TO Furniture		120	By Stock		3600
TO R.D.D		1800			
TO Debtors					
TO Capital A/c					
Narmada	1728				
Godavari	1152	2880			
(Revaluation profit)					
		<u>7600</u>			<u>7600</u>

Partner's Capital

DR	(P)	Narm	Godavari	Kavai	(P)	Narm	Godavari	Kavai	CR
TO Loan A/c		10528	16352	-	By Balance b/d	28000	88000	-	
[Excess cap. transferred to loan A/c]					By Bank A/c	-	-	12000	
					By Goodwill	2400	1600	-	
					By Revaluation (Revaluation profit)	1728	1152	-	
TO Balance b/d		21,600	14,400	12000					
		<u>32,128</u>	<u>30,752</u>	<u>12000</u>					
						<u>32,128</u>	<u>30,752</u>	<u>12000</u>	

Bank A/c.

DR	₹	₹	CR
To Balance b/d	4000		
To Kaveri cap.	12000		
To Goodwill	4000		
		By Balance b/d	20,000
	20,000		20,000

In the New balance sheet of Narmada & Godavari
After admission of Kaveri
As on 1-4-19

Liabilities		₹	Asset		₹
Capital A/c			Building	20,000	
Narmada	21,600		(+) Appreciated	(+) 4,000	24,000
Godavari	14,400		Machinery	28,000	
Kaveri	12,000	48,000	(-) Depreciation @ 10%	(-) 2,800	25,200
Creditor		49,600	Furniture	1,200	
Loan A/c			(-) Depr. @ 10%	(-) 120	10,800
Narmada	10,528		Stock	16,400	
Godavari	16,352	26,880	(+) Appreciation	(+) 3,600	20,000
			Debtors	36,000	
			(-) Provd @ 5%	(-) 1,800	34,200
			Bank		20,000
		124,480			124,480

Journal entries

Date	P	J F	DR	CR
1)	Bank A/c To Kaveri Cap To Goodwill A/c (Being new partner bring his share of capital and goodwill)	DR	16000	12000 4000
2)	Goodwill A/c To Narmada Cap To Godavari Cap (Being goodwill distributed)	DR	4000	2400 1600
3)	Revaluation A/c To Machinery To Furniture To R.D.D (Being asset revalued)	DR	4720	2800 120 1800
4)	Building A/c Stock A/c To Revaluation A/c (Being asset revalued)	DR DR	4000 3600	" 7600
5)	Revaluation A/c To Narmada Cap To Godavari Cap (Being revaluation profit distributed)	DR	2880	1728 1152

working note

Capital adjustment.

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) \text{ Total Cap. of New firm} &= \text{New partner's Cap.} \times \text{Reciprocal of his share} \\
 &= 12000 \times \frac{4}{1} \\
 &= 48000/-
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2) \text{ Cal. of new ratio} &= \frac{\text{New partner's}}{\text{Combined ratio}} = 1 - \text{New partner's share} \\
 &= 1 - \frac{1}{4} \\
 &= \frac{3}{4}
 \end{aligned}$$

\therefore New ratio = old ratio \times combined ratio.

$$N = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{20}$$

$$G = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{20}$$

$$K = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{16}$$

$$\therefore \boxed{9 : 6 : 3}$$

$$\therefore N = 48000 \times \frac{9}{20} = 21600$$

$$\therefore G = 48000 \times \frac{6}{20} = 14400$$

$$\therefore K = 48000 \times \frac{3}{16} = 9000$$

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In the book of Firm
Revaluation A/c

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CR

DR	₹	P	CR
To Furniture	300	By land & Building	7500
To R.D.D	4350	By stock	7500
To Capital A/c			
vikram	4140		
pradnya	6210	10350	
(Revaluation profit)			
	<u>15000</u>		<u>15000</u>

Partner's Capital A/c

DR	vikram	pradnya	Avani	₹	vikram	pradnya	Avani	CR
To loan A/c	46140	31710	-					
(Excess Cap transfer to loan A/c)								
					By Balance b/d	75000	75000	-
					By Cash A/c	-	-	37500
					By Goodwill	12000	18000	-
					By Revaluation (profit)	4140	6210	-
To Balance b/d	45000	67500	37500					
	<u>91400</u>	<u>99210</u>	<u>37500</u>		<u>91400</u>	<u>99210</u>	<u>37500</u>	

DR

CASH A/c

(P)	₹	(P)	CR
To Balance b/d	7500		
To Avani Cap.	37,500		
To Goodwill	30,000		
		By Balance c/d	75000
	75000		75000

New Balance sheet of vikram & pradnya
After admission of Avani
As on 31-3-18

(P) Liabilities	₹	Assets	₹
Capital A/c		Land & Building	37,500
vikram	45,000	(+) Appreciation	7,500
pradnya	67,500		45,000
Avani	37,500	Plant	48,000
		Furniture	3,000
Creditors	10,500 10,500	(-) Dep. @ 10%	300
			2,700
Loan A/c		Stock	75,000
vikram	46,140	(+) Appreciation	7,500
Pradnya	31,710		82,500
	77,850	Debtors	87,000
		(-) R.O.D @ 5%	- 4,350
			82,650
		Cash A/c	75,000
	332,850		332,850

Journal entries

(P)

Date		DR	CR
1)	Cash A/c To Avani cap To Goodwill A/c (Being new partner bring his share of capital and goodwill)	DR 67,500	37,500 30,000
2)	Goodwill A/c To Vikram To Pradnya (Being goodwill distributed)	DR 30,000	12,000 18,000
3)	Revaluation A/c To furniture A/c To R.D.P A/c (Being asset revalued)	DR 4650	300 4350
4)	land & building stock To Revaluation (Being asset revalued)	DR 7500 DR 7500	7 15000
5)	Revaluation A/c To vikram To Pradnya (Being Revaluation profit distribute)	DR 10350	4140 6210

• working note.

• Capital adjustment

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) \text{ Total Cap. of the firm} &= \text{New partner Cap.} \times \text{Reciprocal of his share} \\
 &= 37,500 \times \frac{4}{1} \\
 &= 150,000
 \end{aligned}$$

2) Cal. of new ratio.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \therefore \text{combined ratio} &= 1 - \text{New partner share} \\
 &= 1 - \frac{1}{4} \\
 &= \frac{3}{4}
 \end{aligned}$$

\therefore New ratio = old ratio \times Combined ratio.

$$\text{Vikram} = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{20}$$

$$\text{Pradnya} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{20}$$

$$\text{Arani} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{5}{5} = \frac{5}{20}$$

$$\therefore \boxed{6 : 9 : 5}$$

$$\therefore \text{Vikram} = 150,000 \times \frac{6}{20} = 45,000$$

$$\therefore \text{Pradnya} = 150,000 \times \frac{9}{20} = 67,500$$

$$\therefore \text{Arani} = 150,000 \times \frac{5}{20} = 37,500$$